

## □ 1 Cartesian definitions

```
(%i1) kill(all); numer: false;
(%o0) done
(%o1) false
```

```
(%i2) curl(a) := [diff(a[3],y) - diff(a[2],z),
                  diff(a[1],z) - diff(a[3],x),
                  diff(a[2],x) - diff(a[1],y)];
(%o2) curl(a):=[diff(a3,y)-diff(a2,z),diff(a1,z)-diff(a3,x),
diff(a2,x)-diff(a1,y)]
```

```
(%i3) div(a) := diff(a[1], x) + diff(a[2], y) + diff(a[3], z);
(%o3) div(a):=diff(a1,x)+diff(a2,y)+diff(a3,z)
```

## □ 2 Rodriguez-Vaz solution

### □ 2.1 Define W and parameters

```
(%i4) W: -C*[alpha*Omega*y/r^3 - %beta*x*z/r^5,
          -(alpha*Omega*x/r^3+%beta*y*z/r^5),
          %beta*(x^2+y^2)/r^5 - 2*alpha/r^3];
(%o4) [ - $\left(\frac{\alpha \Omega y}{r^3} - \frac{\beta x z}{r^5}\right) C$ , - $\left(-\frac{\beta y z}{r^5} - \frac{\alpha \Omega x}{r^3}\right) C$ , - $\left(\frac{\beta (y^2 + x^2)}{r^5} - \frac{2 \alpha}{r^3}\right) C$  ]
```

```
(%i5) factor(W);
(%o5) [  $\frac{(\beta x z - \alpha \Omega r^2 y) C}{r^5}$ ,  $\frac{(\beta y z + \alpha \Omega r^2 x) C}{r^5}$ ,  $-\frac{(\beta y^2 + \beta x^2 - 2 \alpha r^2) C}{r^5}$  ]
```

```
(%i6) alpha: Omega*r*cos(Omega*r) - sin(Omega*r);
(%o6)  $\Omega r \cos(\Omega r) - \sin(\Omega r)$ 
```

```
(%i7) %beta: 3*alpha+Omega^2*r^2*sin(Omega*r);
(%o7)  $\Omega^2 r^2 \sin(\Omega r) + 3(\Omega r \cos(\Omega r) - \sin(\Omega r))$ 
```

```
(%i8) r: sqrt(x^2+y^2+z^2);
(%o8)  $\sqrt{z^2 + y^2 + x^2}$ 
```

```
(%i9) W2: ev(ev(W));
```

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \frac{\Omega y (\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2} \cos(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2}) - \sin(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2}))}{(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{3/2}} - (x z (\Omega^2 \right. \\
 & (z^2+y^2+x^2) \sin(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2}) + 3 \\
 & \left. (\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2} \cos(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2}) - \sin(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2})) \right) / (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} \Big) C, - \\
 & \left( - (y z (\Omega^2 (z^2+y^2+x^2) \sin(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2}) + 3 \right. \\
 & \left. (\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2} \cos(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2}) - \sin(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2})) \right) / (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} - \\
 & \left. \frac{\Omega x (\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2} \cos(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2}) - \sin(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2}))}{(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{3/2}} \right) C, - \left( (y^2+x^2) (\Omega^2 \right. \\
 & (z^2+y^2+x^2) \sin(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2}) + 3 \\
 & \left. (\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2} \cos(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2}) - \sin(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2})) \right) / (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} - \\
 & \left. \frac{2 (\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2} \cos(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2}) - \sin(\Omega \sqrt{z^2+y^2+x^2}))}{(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{3/2}} \right) C ]
 \end{aligned}$$

## 2.2 Compute curl W

```
(%i10) cW: curl(ev(ev(W)));
(%o10) [ ( -(y (Omega^2 (z^2+y^2+x^2) sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) + 3
(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))) ) / (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} + (5 y
z^2 (Omega^2 (z^2+y^2+x^2) sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) + 3
(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))) ) / (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{7/2} -
yz (Omega^3 z sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - Omega^2 z sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))
(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} +
Omega^3 x z sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2))
(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{3/2} +
3 Omega x z (Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))
(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} ) C - ( ( 2 y (Omega^2
(z^2+y^2+x^2) sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) + 3
(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))) ) / (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} - (5 y
(y^2+x^2) (Omega^2 (z^2+y^2+x^2) sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) + 3
(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))) ) / (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{7/2} +
(y^2+x^2) (Omega^3 y sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - Omega^2 y sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))
(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} +
2 Omega^2 y sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) 6 y (Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))
(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{3/2} + (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} )
C , ( ( 2 x (Omega^2 (z^2+y^2+x^2) sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) + 3
(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))) ) / (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} - (5 x
(y^2+x^2) (Omega^2 (z^2+y^2+x^2) sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) + 3
(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))) ) / (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{7/2} +
(y^2+x^2) (Omega^3 x sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - Omega^2 x sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))
(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} +
2 Omega^2 x sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) 6 x (Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))
(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{3/2} + (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} )
C - ( - ( x (Omega^2 (z^2+y^2+x^2) sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) + 3
(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))) ) / (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} + (5 x
z^2 (Omega^2 (z^2+y^2+x^2) sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) + 3
(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))) ) / (z^2+y^2+x^2)^{7/2} -
xz (Omega^3 z sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - Omega^2 z sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))
(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} -
Omega^3 y z sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2))
(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{3/2} -
3 Omega y z (Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))
(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} -
3 Omega x z (Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2) cos(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)) - sin(Omega sqrt(z^2+y^2+x^2)))
(z^2+y^2+x^2)^{5/2} )
```

```
(%i11) kill(r,alpha,%beta);
(%o11) done
```

```
(%i12) cW1: ratsubst(r, sqrt(x^2+y^2+z^2), cW);
(%o12) [( ( 5  $\Omega^2$  sin( $\Omega r$ )y z^4+( 10  $\Omega^2$  sin( $\Omega r$ )y^3+
(10  $\Omega^2$  sin( $\Omega r$ )x^2+(-2  $\Omega^2 r^2-15)$  sin( $\Omega r$ )+(15  $\Omega r-\Omega^3 r^3$ ) cos( $\Omega r$ ))y ) z^2+
(( $\Omega^3 r^4-3 \Omega r^2$ ) sin( $\Omega r$ )+3  $\Omega^2 r^3$  cos( $\Omega r$ ))x z+5  $\Omega^2$  sin( $\Omega r$ )y^5+
(10  $\Omega^2$  sin( $\Omega r$ )x^2+(-2  $\Omega^2 r^2-15)$  sin( $\Omega r$ )+(15  $\Omega r-\Omega^3 r^3$ ) cos( $\Omega r$ ))y^3+( 5  $\Omega^2$ 
sin( $\Omega r$ )x^4+((-2  $\Omega^2 r^2-15)$  sin( $\Omega r$ )+(15  $\Omega r-\Omega^3 r^3$ ) cos( $\Omega r$ ))x^2+
(15 r^2-2  $\Omega^2 r^4$ ) sin( $\Omega r$ )-15  $\Omega r^3$  cos( $\Omega r$ )) y ) C ) / r^7 , - ( ( 5  $\Omega^2$  sin( $\Omega r$ )x z^4+(
10  $\Omega^2$  sin( $\Omega r$ )x y^2+10  $\Omega^2$  sin( $\Omega r$ )x^3+
((-2  $\Omega^2 r^2-15)$  sin( $\Omega r$ )+(15  $\Omega r-\Omega^3 r^3$ ) cos( $\Omega r$ ))x ) z^2+
((3  $\Omega r^2-\Omega^3 r^4$ ) sin( $\Omega r$ )-3  $\Omega^2 r^3$  cos( $\Omega r$ ))y z+5  $\Omega^2$  sin( $\Omega r$ )x y^4+
(10  $\Omega^2$  sin( $\Omega r$ )x^3+((-2  $\Omega^2 r^2-15)$  sin( $\Omega r$ )+(15  $\Omega r-\Omega^3 r^3$ ) cos( $\Omega r$ ))x ) y^2+5  $\Omega^2$ 
sin( $\Omega r$ )x^5+((-2  $\Omega^2 r^2-15)$  sin( $\Omega r$ )+(15  $\Omega r-\Omega^3 r^3$ ) cos( $\Omega r$ ))x^3+
((15 r^2-2  $\Omega^2 r^4$ ) sin( $\Omega r$ )-15  $\Omega r^3$  cos( $\Omega r$ ))x ) C ) / r^7 , - ( (
(( $\Omega^3 r^2-3 \Omega$ ) sin( $\Omega r$ )+3  $\Omega^2 r$  cos( $\Omega r$ ))y^2+
(( $\Omega^3 r^2-3 \Omega$ ) sin( $\Omega r$ )+3  $\Omega^2 r$  cos( $\Omega r$ ))x^2+2  $\Omega r^2$  sin( $\Omega r$ )-2  $\Omega^2 r^3$  cos( $\Omega r$ )) C )
/ r^5 ]
```

```

(%i13) cW2: ratsubst(alpha, Omega*r*cos(Omega*r) - sin(Omega*r), cW1);
(%o13) [ ( ( (5 Ω3 r cos(Ω r) - 5 alpha Ω2) y z4 + ( (10 Ω3 r cos(Ω r) - 10 alpha Ω2)
y3 +
( (10 Ω3 r cos(Ω r) - 10 alpha Ω2) x2 - 3 Ω3 r3 cos(Ω r) + 2 alpha Ω2 r2 + 15 alpha ) y
) z2 + ( Ω4 r5 cos(Ω r) - alpha Ω3 r4 + 3 alpha Ω r2) x z +
(5 Ω3 r cos(Ω r) - 5 alpha Ω2) y5 +
( (10 Ω3 r cos(Ω r) - 10 alpha Ω2) x2 - 3 Ω3 r3 cos(Ω r) + 2 alpha Ω2 r2 + 15 alpha ) y3
+ ( (5 Ω3 r cos(Ω r) - 5 alpha Ω2) x4 + ( -3 Ω3 r3 cos(Ω r) + 2 alpha Ω2 r2 + 15 alpha )
x2 - 2 Ω3 r5 cos(Ω r) + 2 alpha Ω2 r4 - 15 alpha r2) y ) C ) / r7 , - ( (
(5 Ω3 r cos(Ω r) - 5 alpha Ω2) x z4 + ( (10 Ω3 r cos(Ω r) - 10 alpha Ω2) x y2 +
(10 Ω3 r cos(Ω r) - 10 alpha Ω2) x3 + ( -3 Ω3 r3 cos(Ω r) + 2 alpha Ω2 r2 + 15 alpha ) x
) z2 + ( -Ω4 r5 cos(Ω r) + alpha Ω3 r4 - 3 alpha Ω r2) y z +
(5 Ω3 r cos(Ω r) - 5 alpha Ω2) x y4 + ( (10 Ω3 r cos(Ω r) - 10 alpha Ω2) x3 +
( -3 Ω3 r3 cos(Ω r) + 2 alpha Ω2 r2 + 15 alpha ) x ) y2 + (5 Ω3 r cos(Ω r) - 5 alpha Ω2)
x5 + ( -3 Ω3 r3 cos(Ω r) + 2 alpha Ω2 r2 + 15 alpha ) x3 +
( -2 Ω3 r5 cos(Ω r) + 2 alpha Ω2 r4 - 15 alpha r2) x ) C ) / r7 , - ( (
(Ω4 r3 cos(Ω r) - alpha Ω3 r2 + 3 alpha Ω) y2 +
(Ω4 r3 cos(Ω r) - alpha Ω3 r2 + 3 alpha Ω) x2 - 2 alpha Ω r2) C ) / r5 ]

```

## 2.3 Compute div W and curl W - Omega\*W

```

(%i14) ratsimp(div(W2));
(%o14) 0

```

```

(%i15) ratsimp(cW-Omega*W2);
(%o15) [ 0, 0, 0 ]

```

## 2.4 Create plot data

```

(%i16) filebase: "D:/Doc/Artikel-Eck/ECE-Theorie/Paper258/"
/*filebase: "F:/Paper258/";*/
(%o16) D:/Doc/Artikel-Eck/ECE-Theorie/Paper258/

```

```

(%i17) filename: concat (filebase, "x1.dat");
(%o17) D:/Doc/Artikel-Eck/ECE-Theorie/Paper258/x1.dat

```

```

(%i18) numer: true;
stream: openw(filename);
printf(stream, "# x1 x2 x3 v1 v2 v3 cv1 cv2 cv3~%");
(%o18) true
(%o19) Stream [STRING-CHAR]
(%o20) false

```

```

(%i21) C: -1; Omega: 1;
(%o21) -1
(%o22) 1

(%i23) r: sqrt(x^2+y^2+z^2);
(%o23) (z^2+y^2+x^2)^0.5

(%i24) alpha: Omega*r*cos(Omega*r) - sin(Omega*r);
(%o24) (z^2+y^2+x^2)^0.5*cos((z^2+y^2+x^2)^0.5)-sin((z^2+y^2+x^2)^0.5)

(%i25) f: 1.$
for k:-3.001 step 3 thru 3.001 do (
  nf: 0,
  z: k/2,
  for j:-4 step 1 thru 4 do (
    y: j/2,
    for i:-4 step 1 thru 4 do (
      x: i/2,
      x1: [x,y,z],
      v1: ev(ev(W2)),
      cv1: ev(ev(cW2))*f,
/*print (x1,v1,cv1),*/
      w1: x1,
      w2: v1*f,
      w3: cv1*f,
      nf: nf+1,
      wa[nf]: append(w1, w2, w3)
    )
  ),
  for n:1 thru nf do write_data(wa[n], stream),
  printf(stream, "~%"),
  printf(stream, "~%")
);
(%o26) done

(%i27) close(stream);
(%o27) true

```