

```

[ (%i1) kill(all);
  (%o0) done

[ (%i1) E12: 2*c^2*kappa[0]*kappa[1]*cos(theta[3]) = 2*omega[0]*omega[1]-x
  (%o1) 2 κ0 κ1 cos(θ3) c2 = 2 ω0 ω1 - c2 x

[ (%i2) E13: E12^2;
  (%o2) 4 κ02 κ12 cos(θ3)2 c4 = (2 ω0 ω1 - c2 x)2

[ (%i3) k0: sqrt((omega[0]/c)^2-x);
  (%o3)  $\sqrt{\frac{\omega_0^2}{c^2} - x}$ 

[ (%i4) E16a: ratsubst(k0, kappa[0], E13);
  (%o4) 4 κ12 cos(θ3)2 c4  $\left(\frac{\omega_0^2}{c^2} - x\right)$  = c4 x2 - 4 ω0 ω1 c2 x + 4 ω02 ω12

[ (%i5) E16b: ratsubst(sqrt((omega[1]/c)^2-x), kappa[1], E16a);
  (%o5) 4 ω02 cos(θ3)2 c2  $\left(\frac{\omega_1^2}{c^2} - x\right)$  - 4 cos(θ3)2 c4  $\left(\frac{\omega_1^2}{c^2} - x\right)$  x = c4 x2 - 4 ω0 ω1 c2 x + 4 ω02
ω12

[ (%i6) E16: factor(E16b);
  (%o6) 4 cos(θ3)2 (c2 x - ω02) (c2 x - ω12) = (c2 x - 2 ω0 ω1)2

[ (%i7) E20: expand(E16);
  (%o7) 4 cos(θ3)2 c4 x2 - 4 ω12 cos(θ3)2 c2 x - 4 ω02 cos(θ3)2 c2 x + 4 ω02 ω12 cos(θ3)2
= c4 x2 - 4 ω0 ω1 c2 x + 4 ω02 ω12

[ (%i8) E23: solve(E20, x);
  (%o8) [ x = - ( 2 cos(θ3)  $\sqrt{(\omega_1^4 - 2 \omega_0^2 \omega_1^2 + \omega_0^4) \cos(\theta_3)^2 - 2 \omega_0 \omega_1^3 + 5 \omega_0^2 \omega_1^2 - 2 \omega_0^3 \omega_1 + (-2 \omega_1^2 - 2 \omega_0^2) \cos(\theta_3)^2 + 2 \omega_0 \omega_1} / ((4 \cos(\theta_3)^2 - 1) c^2)$  , x = ( 2 cos(θ3)
 $\sqrt{(\omega_1^4 - 2 \omega_0^2 \omega_1^2 + \omega_0^4) \cos(\theta_3)^2 - 2 \omega_0 \omega_1^3 + 5 \omega_0^2 \omega_1^2 - 2 \omega_0^3 \omega_1 + (2 \omega_1^2 + 2 \omega_0^2) \cos(\theta_3)^2 - 2 \omega_0 \omega_1} / ((4 \cos(\theta_3)^2 - 1) c^2)$  ) ]

[ (%i9) assume(c>0, h[bar]>0);
  (%o9) [ c > 0 , hbar > 0 ]

```

```
(%i10) m: (sqrt(E23*h[bar]^2/c^2));
```

$$(\%o10) \left[\frac{h_{bar} \sqrt{x}}{c} = \left(\sqrt{(\omega_1^4 - 2 \omega_0^2 \omega_1^2 + \omega_0^4) \cos(\theta_3)^2 - 2 \omega_0 \omega_1^3 + 5 \omega_0^2 \omega_1^2 - 2 \omega_0^3 \omega_1} + (-2 \omega_1^2 - 2 \omega_0^2) \cos(\theta_3)^2 + 2 \omega_0 \omega_1 \right) / (4 \cos(\theta_3)^2 - 1) \right) h_{bar} / c^2, \frac{h_{bar} \sqrt{x}}{c} = \left(\sqrt{(\omega_1^4 - 2 \omega_0^2 \omega_1^2 + \omega_0^4) \cos(\theta_3)^2 - 2 \omega_0 \omega_1^3 + 5 \omega_0^2 \omega_1^2 - 2 \omega_0^3 \omega_1} + (2 \omega_1^2 + 2 \omega_0^2) \cos(\theta_3)^2 - 2 \omega_0 \omega_1 \right) / (4 \cos(\theta_3)^2 - 1) \right) h_{bar} / c^2 \right]$$