

□ 1 Define Hermite polynoms

```
(%i20) kill(all);
(%o0) done

(%i1) H[0](y) := 1;
      H[1](y) := 2*y;
      H[2](y) := 4*y^2-2;
      H[3](y) := 8*y^3-12*y;
      H[4](y) := 16*y^4-48*y^2+12;
      H[5](y) := 32*y^5-160*y^3+120*y;

(%o1) H0(y):=1
(%o2) H1(y):=2 y
(%o3) H2(y):=4 y2-2
(%o4) H3(y):=8 y3-12 y
(%o5) H4(y):=16 y4-48 y2+12
(%o6) H5(y):=32 y5-160 y3+120 y

(%i7) H[5](x);
(%o7) 32 x5-160 x3+120 x

(%i8) psi(n,y) := (m*omega/h[bar])^(1/4)/sqrt(2^n*factorial(n)*sqrt(%pi))
(%o8) 
$$\Psi(n, y) := \frac{\left(\frac{m \omega}{h_{bar}}\right)^{1/4}}{\sqrt{2^n n!} \sqrt{\pi}} H_n(y) \exp\left(\frac{-y^2}{2}\right)$$


(%i9) /* Operator matrix element with two 3D wave functions */
      Ex32(f1,op,f2) := integrate(conjugate(f1)*op*f2, x, -inf, inf);
(%o9) 
$$Ex32(f1, op, f2) := \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \text{conjugate}(f1) op f2 dx$$

```

□ 2 Orthogonality check

```
(%i10) assume(h[bar]>0, m>0, omega>0);
(%o10) [ hbar>0, m>0, ω>0 ]

(%i11) y: sqrt(m*omega/h[bar])*x;
(%o11) 
$$\frac{\sqrt{m} \sqrt{\omega} x}{\sqrt{h_{bar}}}$$

```

```

( %i12) for n1: 0 thru 5 do (
    for n2: n1 thru 5 do (
        op: 1 /**sin(theta)*cos(phi)*/,
        me: radcan(Ex32(ratsimp(psi(n2,y)), op, ratsimp(psi(n1,y))))
        /*if me # 0 then (*/
            printf (true, "n1, n2: ~2d --> ~2d:~%", n1, n2, me),
            print(me)
        );
n1, n2:  0 -->  0:
1
n1, n2:  0 -->  1:
0
n1, n2:  0 -->  2:
0
n1, n2:  0 -->  3:
0
n1, n2:  0 -->  4:
0
n1, n2:  0 -->  5:
0
n1, n2:  1 -->  1:
1
n1, n2:  1 -->  2:
0
n1, n2:  1 -->  3:
0
n1, n2:  1 -->  4:
0
n1, n2:  1 -->  5:
0
n1, n2:  2 -->  2:
1
n1, n2:  2 -->  3:
0
n1, n2:  2 -->  4:
0
n1, n2:  2 -->  5:
0
n1, n2:  3 -->  3:
1
n1, n2:  3 -->  4:
0
n1, n2:  3 -->  5:
0
n1, n2:  4 -->  4:
1
n1, n2:  4 -->  5:
0
n1, n2:  5 -->  5:
1
( %o12) done

```

□ **3 Transition matrix element $\langle n2/x/n1 \rangle$**

```

(%)14) for n1: 0 thru 5 do (
    for n2: n1 thru 5 do (
        op: x,
        me: radcan(Ex32(ratsimp(psi(n2,y)), op, ratsimp(psi(n1,y))))
        /*if me # 0 then (*/
            printf (true, "n1, n2: ~2d --> ~2d:~%", n1, n2, me),
            print(me)
        ) )$
n1, n2:  0 -->  0:
0
n1, n2:  0 -->  1:

$$\frac{\sqrt{h_{bar}}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{m}\sqrt{\omega}}$$

n1, n2:  0 -->  2:
0
n1, n2:  0 -->  3:
0
n1, n2:  0 -->  4:
0
n1, n2:  0 -->  5:
0
n1, n2:  1 -->  1:
0
n1, n2:  1 -->  2:

$$\frac{\sqrt{h_{bar}}}{\sqrt{m}\sqrt{\omega}}$$

n1, n2:  1 -->  3:
0
n1, n2:  1 -->  4:
0
n1, n2:  1 -->  5:
0
n1, n2:  2 -->  2:
0
n1, n2:  2 -->  3:

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}\sqrt{h_{bar}}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{m}\sqrt{\omega}}$$

n1, n2:  2 -->  4:
0
n1, n2:  2 -->  5:
0
n1, n2:  3 -->  3:
0
n1, n2:  3 -->  4:

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{h_{bar}}}{\sqrt{m}\sqrt{\omega}}$$

n1, n2:  3 -->  5:
0
n1, n2:  4 -->  4:
0

```