

```
(%i1) kill(all);
(%o0) done
```

1 Eq.(15)

```
(%i1) E15: g=2+h[bar]*omega[vac]/(m*c^2);
(%o1)  $g = \frac{h_{bar} \omega_{vac}}{c^2 m} + 2$ 
```

```
(%i2) E15a: g=2+E[vac]/(m*c^2);
(%o2)  $g = \frac{E_{vac}}{c^2 m} + 2$ 
```

2 Constants

```
(%i3) h[bar]: 6.62606957e-34/(2*pi), numer;
(%o3) 1.0545717253362894 10-34
```

```
(%i4) m: 9.10938215e-31;
(%o4) 9.1093821499999992 10-31
```

```
(%i5) e: 1.602176565e-19;
(%o5) 1.602176565 10-19
```

```
(%i6) h[bar]/e /* J*s/C */;
(%o6) 6.5821192768244573 10-16
```

```
(%i7) g: 2.00231930436182;
(%o7) 2.00231930436182
```

```
(%i8) c: 2.99792458e8;
(%o8) 2.99792458 108
```

```
(%i9) J[eV]: 6.24150974e18;
(%o9) 6.24150974 1018
```

3 Vacuum energy quantum

```
(%i10) E15b: factor(solve(E15a, E[vac]));
(%o10) [  $E_{vac} = c^2 (g - 2) m$  ]
```

```
(%i11) E15c: factor(solve(E15, omega[vac]));
(%o11) [  $\omega_{vac} = \frac{c^2 (g - 2) m}{h_{bar}}$  ]
```

□ 3.1 Total energy of an electron

```
(%i12) m*c^2*J[eV];
(%o12) 510998.917451789
```

□ 3.2 Vacuum energy quantum in J and eV

```
(%i13) E: first(ev(E15b), eval);
(%o13)  $E_{vac} = 1.8988386904789317 \cdot 10^{-16}$ 
```

```
(%i14) EeV: rhs(E)*J[eV];
(%o14) 1185.16201813131
```

□ 3.3 Vacuum energy frequency in Hz

```
(%i15) omega[vac]: first(ev(E15c), eval);
(%o15)  $\omega_{vac} = 1.8005780402214144 \cdot 10^{18}$ 
```

```
(%i16) f[vac]: rhs(omega[vac])/(2*pi), numer;
(%o16)  $2.8657089552395565 \cdot 10^{17}$ 
```

□ 3.4 Mass of a vacuum particle

```
(%i17) m[vac]: rhs(E)/c^2;
(%o17)  $2.1127429753981628 \cdot 10^{-33}$ 
```

```
(%i18) m[vac]/m;
(%o18) 0.0023193043618202
```