

# FLOW CHART ONE

## FIRST CARTAN STRUCTURE EQUATION

$$T^a = d \wedge q^a + \omega^a_b \wedge q^b$$

$$T^a_{\mu\nu} = \partial_\mu q^a_\nu - \partial_\nu q^a_\mu + \omega^a_{\mu b} q^b_\nu - \omega^a_{\nu b} q^b_\mu$$

$$D_\mu q^a_\nu = 0,$$

Tetrad Postulate

Links Cartan  
and Riemann Geometry

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_\mu q^a_\nu &= q^a_\lambda \Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\nu} - q^b_\nu \omega^a_{\mu b}, \\ \partial_\nu q^a_\mu &= q^a_\lambda \Gamma^\lambda_{\nu\mu} - q^b_\mu \omega^a_{\nu b} \end{aligned}$$

$$T^a_{\mu\nu} = q^a_\lambda (\Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\nu} - \Gamma^\lambda_{\nu\mu})$$

$$= q^a_\lambda T^\lambda_{\mu\nu}$$

Torsion Tensor of  
Riemann Geometry

# FLOW CHART TWO

## THE BIANCHI IDENTITY

$$D \wedge T := R \wedge \omega \neq 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} & R^\lambda_{\rho\mu\nu} + R^\lambda_{\mu\nu\rho} + R^\lambda_{\nu\rho\mu} \\ := & \partial_\mu \Gamma^\lambda_{\nu\rho} - \partial_\nu \Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\rho} + \Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\sigma} \Gamma^\sigma_{\nu\rho} - \Gamma^\lambda_{\nu\sigma} \Gamma^\sigma_{\mu\rho} \\ & + \partial_\nu \Gamma^\lambda_{\rho\mu} - \partial_\rho \Gamma^\lambda_{\nu\mu} + \Gamma^\lambda_{\nu\sigma} \Gamma^\sigma_{\rho\mu} - \Gamma^\lambda_{\rho\sigma} \Gamma^\sigma_{\nu\mu} \\ & + \partial_\rho \Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\nu} - \partial_\mu \Gamma^\lambda_{\rho\nu} + \Gamma^\lambda_{\rho\sigma} \Gamma^\sigma_{\mu\nu} - \Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\sigma} \Gamma^\sigma_{\rho\nu} \\ \neq & 0 \end{aligned}$$

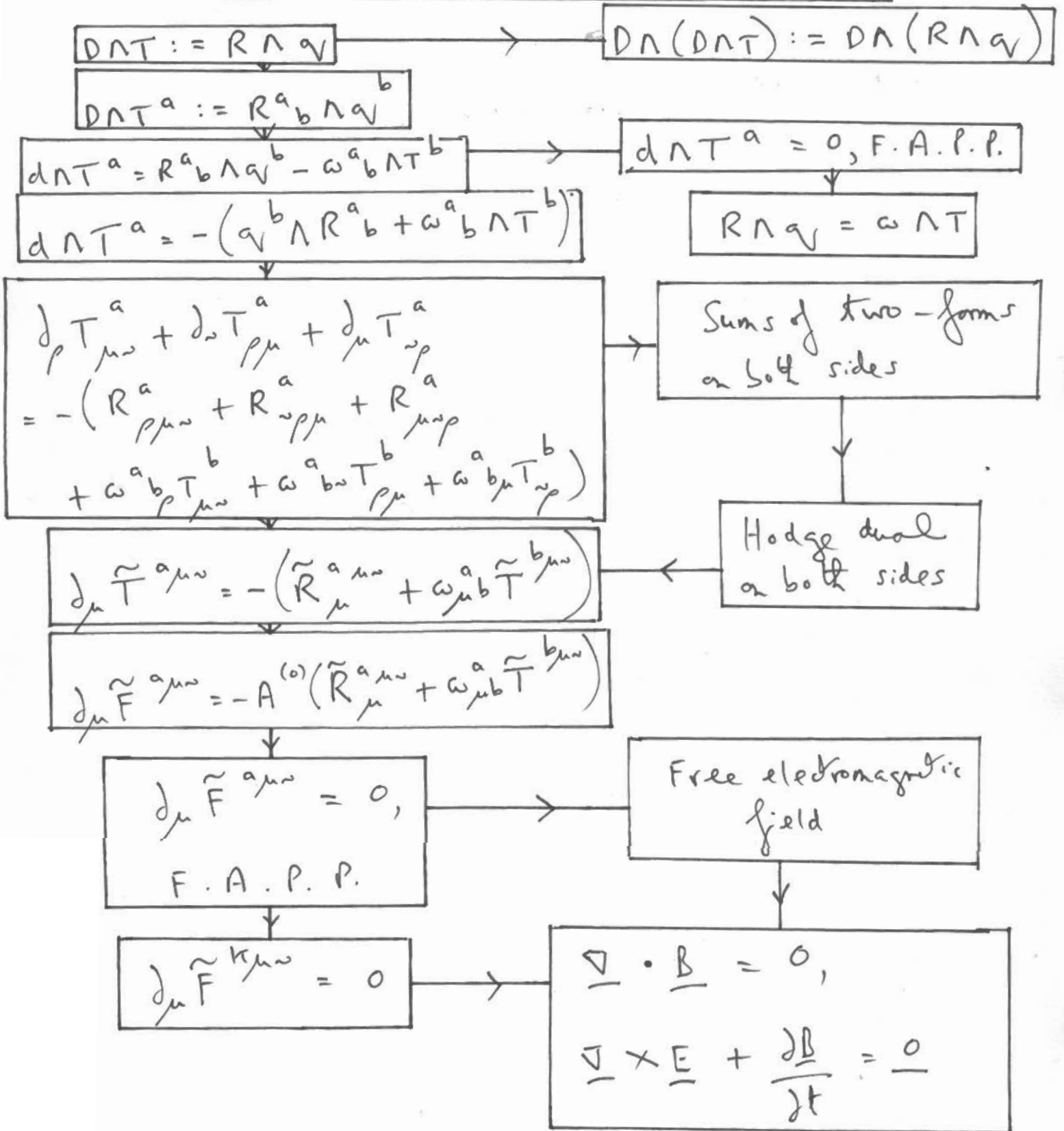
$$T^\lambda_{\mu\nu} = \Gamma^\lambda_{\mu\nu} - \Gamma^\lambda_{\nu\mu}$$

$$T^a = d \wedge \omega^a + \omega^a_b \wedge \omega^b$$

$$T = D \wedge \omega$$

# FLOW CHART THREE

## HOMOGENEOUS ECE FIELD EQUATION



# FLOW CHART FOUR

## INHOMOGENEOUS ECE FIELD EQUATION

$$D\tilde{T} := \tilde{R} \wedge \tilde{\nu}$$

$$D\Lambda(D\tilde{T}) := D\Lambda(\tilde{R} \wedge \tilde{\nu})$$

$$D\tilde{T}^a := \tilde{R}^a_b \wedge \tilde{\nu}^b$$

No sources for fields,  
unphysical!

$$\begin{aligned} & \partial_\rho \tilde{T}^a_{\mu\nu} + \partial_\nu \tilde{T}^a_{\rho\mu} + \partial_\mu \tilde{T}^a_{\nu\rho} \\ &= - \left( \tilde{R}^a_{\rho\mu\nu} + \tilde{R}^a_{\nu\rho\mu} + \tilde{R}^a_{\mu\nu\rho} \right) \\ &+ \omega_{\rho b}^a \tilde{T}^b_{\mu\nu} + \omega_{\nu b}^a \tilde{T}^b_{\rho\mu} + \omega_{\mu b}^a \tilde{T}^b_{\nu\rho} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \underline{\nabla} \cdot \underline{E} &= 0, \\ \underline{\nabla} \times \underline{B} &= \frac{1}{c^2} \frac{\partial \underline{E}}{\partial t}, \\ \underline{G}_{\mu\nu} &= 0 \quad (\text{EH}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\partial_\mu T^{a\mu\nu} = - \left( R^a_{\mu\nu} + \omega_{\mu b}^a T^{b\mu\nu} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \partial_\mu F^{k\mu\nu} &= 0, \\ R^k_{\mu\nu} &= 0. \end{aligned}$$

$$\partial_\mu F^{a\mu\nu} = -A^{(0)} \left( R^a_{\mu\nu} + \omega_{\mu b}^a T^{b\mu\nu} \right)$$

Ricci flat  
vacuum

$$\partial_\mu F^{a\mu\nu} = -A^{(0)} \left( R^a_{\mu\nu} \right)_{\text{EH}}$$

$$\partial_\mu F^{k\mu\nu} = -A^{(0)} \left( R^k_{\mu\nu} \right)_{\text{EH}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \underline{\nabla} \cdot \underline{E} &= \rho / \epsilon_0, \\ \underline{\nabla} \times \underline{B} - \frac{1}{c^2} \frac{\partial \underline{E}}{\partial t} &= \mu_0 \underline{J} \end{aligned}$$

FLOW CHART FIVE  
THE BASIC FIELD EQUATIONS

HOMOGENEOUS

$$D_{\mu} \tilde{T}^{\kappa\mu\nu} = -\tilde{R}^{\kappa\mu\nu}_{\mu}$$

$$D_{\mu} \tilde{T}^{a\mu\nu} = -\tilde{R}^{a\mu\nu}_{\mu}$$

$$D_{\rho} T^a_{\mu\nu} + D_{\nu} T^a_{\rho\mu} + D_{\mu} T^a_{\nu\rho} = -\left( R^a_{\rho\mu\nu} + R^a_{\nu\rho\mu} + R^a_{\mu\nu\rho} \right)$$

$$D \cap T := -\nabla \cap R$$

$$D \cap \tilde{T} := -\nabla \cap \tilde{R}$$

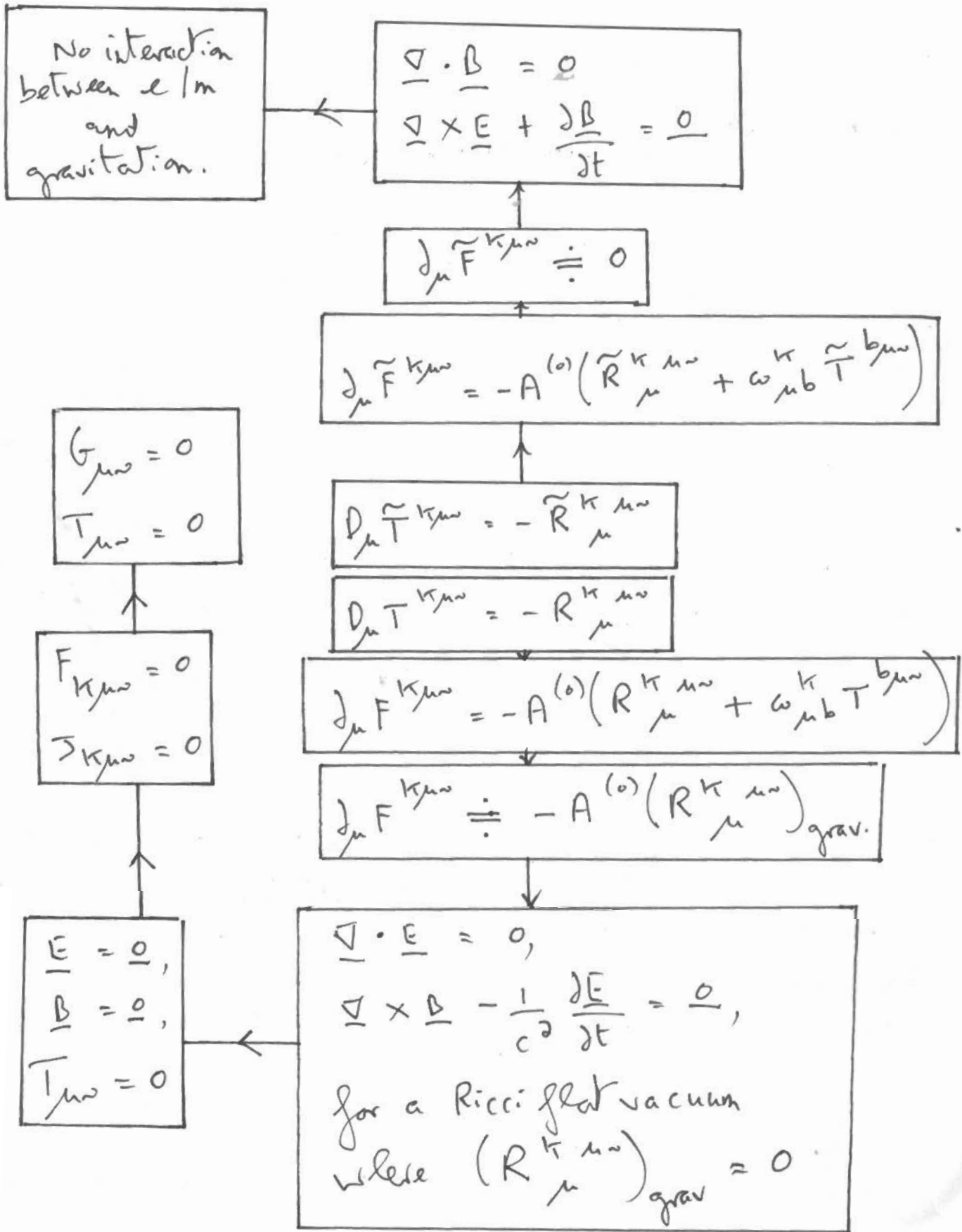
$$D_{\rho} \tilde{T}^a_{\mu\nu} + D_{\nu} \tilde{T}^a_{\rho\mu} + D_{\mu} \tilde{T}^a_{\nu\rho} = -\left( \tilde{R}^a_{\rho\mu\nu} + \tilde{R}^a_{\nu\rho\mu} + \tilde{R}^a_{\mu\nu\rho} \right)$$

$$D_{\mu} T^{a\mu\nu} = -R^{a\mu\nu}_{\mu}$$

$$D_{\mu} T^{\kappa\mu\nu} = -R^{\kappa\mu\nu}_{\mu}$$

INHOMOGENEOUS

Flow CHART SIX  
APPROXIMATIONS TO THE BASIC FIELD EQUATIONS



# FLOW CHART SEVEN

## HODGE DUAL OF THE BIANCHI IDENTITY

$$[D_\mu, D_\nu] \nabla^\rho = R^\rho_{\sigma\mu\nu} \nabla^\sigma - T^\lambda_{\mu\nu} D_\lambda \nabla^\rho$$

$$D \wedge T := R \wedge \eta$$

$$[D^\mu, D^\nu]_{HD} \nabla^\rho = \tilde{R}^\rho_{\sigma\mu\nu} \nabla^\sigma - \tilde{T}^\lambda_{\mu\nu} D_\lambda \nabla^\rho$$

$$g_{\mu\alpha} g_{\nu\beta} [D^\alpha, D^\beta]_{HD} \nabla^\rho = g_{\mu\alpha} g_{\nu\beta} (\tilde{R}^\rho_{\sigma\alpha\beta} \nabla^\sigma - \tilde{T}^\lambda_{\alpha\beta} D_\lambda \nabla^\rho)$$

$$g^{\mu\alpha} g^{\nu\beta} [D_\alpha, D_\beta]_{HD} \nabla^\rho = g^{\mu\alpha} g^{\nu\beta} (\tilde{R}^\rho_{\sigma\alpha\beta} \nabla^\sigma - \tilde{T}^\lambda_{\alpha\beta} D_\lambda \nabla^\rho)$$

$$[D_\mu, D_\nu]_{HD} \nabla^\rho = \tilde{R}^\rho_{\sigma\mu\nu} \nabla^\sigma - \tilde{T}^\lambda_{\mu\nu} D_\lambda \nabla^\rho$$

$$D \wedge \tilde{T} := \tilde{R} \wedge \eta$$

$$D_\mu T^{\kappa\lambda\nu} = R^{\kappa\lambda\mu\nu}$$

Einstein Hilbert equation is self-consistent.